

I Semester B.C.A. (Full Stack Development) (AI & ML) (Data Science)

Examination, January 2025

(SEP 2024 - 25)

COMPUTER SCIENCE

24BCA12: Problem Solving Techniques

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

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Instruction : Answer all questions.

SECTION - A

I. Answer any eight of the following:

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

- 1) Define asymptotic notation. List any two.
- 2) What are local and global variables?
- 3) What is an efficiency of an algorithm?
- 4) What is datatype? Mention datatypes in C.
- 5) Explain type casting.
- 6) Differentiate between break and continue.
- 7) Define pre-processor directives.
- 8) Define a pointer with an example.
- 9) Difference between structure and union.
- 10) Write the differences between linear search and binary search.

SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$

- 11) Explain conditional operator in detail with examples.
- 12) Explain string operations with examples.
- 13) Explain the working of if-else and else-if ladder.
- 14) Write a C program to find the GCD of two numbers.
- 15) Write a C program to search and replace a pattern in Text.
- 16) Explain bubble sort with an example.

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SECTION - C

III.	Answer any five of the following:		(8×5=40)
	17)	a) Explain the different control structures with examples.	5
		b) Explain GOTO and Label statements.	3
	18)	a) Explain call by value and call by reference with examples.	5
		b) Write a program to generate Fibonacci series.	3
	19)	What is an array? Explain different types of array with examples.	8
	20)	Explain binary search algorithm with an example.	8
	21)	Write a program to multiply two matrices.	8
	22)	Write a program on quick sort with an example.	8
	23)	a) Write a C program to find a square root of a given number.	4
		b) Write a program to swap two numbers using pointers.	4

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